Quantum Market Research

Sentiment Towards COVID-19 Vaccine Research Department of Health

Report | May 2021 (Wave 8)

Research methodology



Online survey conducted via an online research panel

- Questions relating to the COVID-19 vaccine were included in Quantum's AustraliaNOW survey – a weekly survey of 1,000 Australians tracking attitudes and behaviours during the COVID-19 pandemic.



- Nationally representative sample by age, gender and location (State)
- Total sample size of n=1,000 per wave

Fieldwork dates:



Wave 1: $2^{nd} - 6^{th}$ October 2020 Wave 2: $5^{th} - 9^{th}$ November 2020 Wave 3: $3^{rd} - 7^{th}$ December 2020 Wave 4: $14^{th} - 16^{th}$ January 2021 Wave 5: $4^{th} - 8^{th}$ February 2021 Wave 6: $4^{th} - 9^{th}$ March 2021 Wave 7 (Part 1): $8^{th} - 12^{th}$ April 2021 Wave 7 (Part 2): $15^{th} - 17^{th}$ April 2021 Wave 8: $6^{th} - 10^{th}$ May 2021

The project was carried out in line with the Market Research International Standard, AS ISO 20252.

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Key take outs

- 1. Intention to take up the COVID-19 vaccine has fallen, with 66% of Australians willing to get vaccinated, or are already vaccinated. There is a distinct generational divide in terms of COVID-19 vaccination intentions, with only around half (51%) of Australians aged 18-29 likely to be vaccinated, compared to 74% of 50-69 year olds and 86% of 70+ year olds. There is also a significant gap between males and females, with 59% of females intending to be vaccinated compared to 74% of males.
- 2. Concern about the vaccine's potential side-effects, it's safety and the adequacy of the vaccine development and testing process increased this month. Those aged under 50 are comparatively more likely this month to feel that they lack understanding of the vaccine, suggesting there may be an opportunity to build education/awareness. There has been an increase in concerns among this group about whether the vaccine has been sufficiently tested, and the safety of the vaccine.
- 3. Confidence that the COVID-19 vaccines will be effective has been upheld. Seven in ten Australians (70%) feel confident that the COVID-19 vaccines that have been developed will be effective.



Findings: Sentiment Towards a COVID-19 Vaccine

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Document 5 Intention to take up the COVID-19 vaccine in Australia has fallen, with 66% willing to get vaccinated, or are already vaccinated

- Vaccine hesitation has increased. with the proportion of Australians indicating they are unlikely to get vaccinated increasing to 34%.
- The month-on-month decrease in vaccination intentions is driven largely by females and those aged under 40.
- While there was a decrease in intention across all states, it was largest among Victorians.
- Meanwhile, vaccination intentions among those aged 70+ years have stabilised (32% of those aged 70+* claim to have already had the vaccine).

Likel (By m		to take	e up co	oronav	irus va	accine	NDER	(K)	
Some	what/ver	y likely.	/ already	y vaccin	ated:		al contraction		
85%	81%	80%	77%	79%	80%	75%	68%	72%	66%
7% 8%	<mark>7%</mark> 12%	7% 13%	<mark>8%</mark> 16%	<mark>8%</mark>	8%	11%	15%	13%	16%
30%	31%	29%		BEE	MARK	14%	17%	15%	18%
	5170	2970	29%	30%)	34%	28%	25%	29%	29%
55%	50% Ç	51%	47%	49%	46%	47%	41%	40%	32%
Sep-20	Oct-20	Nov-20	Dec-20	Jan-21	Feb-21	Mar-21		3% Apr-21 (Part 2)	6% May-21
	dy had t ery likel	he vacci y		ery likel	·		Some	ewhat like	ely

May 2021: Somewhat/verylil / already vaccinate STATE		t very/not at all likely	Monthly change in likelihood (percentage points)
NSW	67%	33%	-5
VIC	63%	37%	-10
QLD	66%	34%	-6
SA	67%	33%	-3
WA	729	<mark>%</mark> 28%	+3
REGION			
Metropolitan	67%	33%	-7
Regional	65%	35%	-4
GENDER			
Male	74	26%	0
Female	59% 4	1%	-12
AGE			
18-29 519	<mark>%</mark> 49%		-14
30-39	58% 42	2%	-11
40-49	71%	<mark>6</mark> 29%	-2
50-69	74	<mark>%</mark> 26%	-4
70+*		86% 14%	+1
Under 50s	59% 4 [°]	1%	-8

Base: All Australians, n=1,000 (May 2021- AustraliaNOW). *Note: Small sample size (see below). 'Monthly change' compares May to April - Part 2 for the blue bar. State: NSW n=315; VIC n=251; QLD n=210; SA n=81; WA n=99. Region: Metropolitan n=660; Regional n=340. Gender: Male n=493; Female n=503. Age: 18-29 n=235; 30-39 n=185; 40-49 n=183; 50-69 n=308; 70+ n=89. Q10g. If a government-approved vaccine to prevent or minimise the severity of coronavirus/COVID-19 was available to you right now at no cost, how likely would you be personally to get vaccinated?

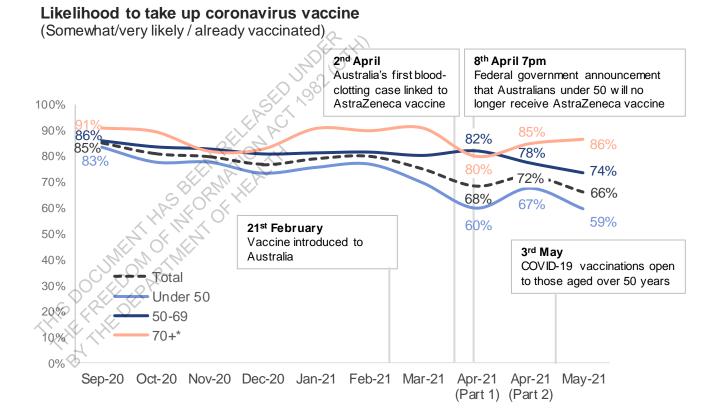
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Document 5 Vaccination intentions have declined among those aged 50-69 years, coinciding with the release of the vaccine to this group

- After a slight increase in the middle of April, vaccination intentions have dropped again for those aged under 50 years and those aged 50-69 years. This drop comes after vaccinations opened to those aged over 50 on the 3rd of May.
- The overall drop in intentions coincides with continued media coverage of the side effects linked to the AstraZeneca vaccine.
- Vaccination intentions have held steady among those aged 70+ years.



Base: All Australians, n=1,005 (May 2021 - AustraliaNOW). *Note: Small sample size (see below) Under 50, n=564-603 per wave; 50-69 years, n=299-333 per wave; 70+ years, n=83-129 per wave. Q10g. If a government-approved vaccine to prevent or minimise the severity of coronavirus/COVID-19 was available to you right now at no cost, how likely would you be personally to get vaccinated?

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Concern about the vaccine's potential side-effects, it's safety and whether it has been sufficiently tested increased this month

- The proportion of Australians that have <u>any</u> concerns about the vaccine has remained largely on par with last month at 84%.
- The most common concern continues to be the potential long-term side effects (44%) followed by the feeling there has been inadequate testing of the vaccine (31%).
- There has been an increase in those who believe the vaccine is unsafe, of 8 percentage points since February.

Barriers to (or concerns about) COVID-19		84% (+3 p.p. last month)		
Total sample	JND CITY		Monthly change (percentage points)	3-monthly chang (percentage points)
Unsure of long-term side effects		44%	+5	+4
I feel there is inadequate testing/research	31%		+5	+5
Process feels rushed	29%		+3	-1
Unsure of short-term side effects	29%		+2	+4
Don't know enough about it yet	27%		+3	-4
I believe the vaccine could be unsafe	27%		+5	+8
I would want to wait until others have had it first	22%		+3	-7
I feel the risk/threat from COVID-19 is low	14%		+3	+3
I believe a vaccine won't be effective for this virus	11%		+1	-1
I don't feel the need to get the vaccine	8%		0	0
Don't believe in vaccinations/anti-vaccination	5%		0	+1
I am allergic/have had reactions from vaccines	5%		-2	+2
Other	3%		0	+1
None	16%		-3	-2

Base: Australians that have not had the COVID-19 vaccine, n=940 (May 2021 – AustraliaNOW). Note: 'Monthly change' compares May to April – Part 2. '3-monthly change' compares May to February. Q10I. What concerns, if any, do you have about being vaccinated against COVID-19? / Which of the following (if any) are preventing you from considering being vaccinated against COVID-19?

Any barriers/ concerns:

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Those aged under 50 years remain the most likely to express concerns about the COVID-19 vaccine

 Those aged under 50 are comparatively more likely this month to feel that they lack understanding of the vaccine, and believe it won't be effective. They are increasingly concerned about the testing process (+9 p.p. since April – Part 2) and the safety of the vaccine (+7 p.p.).

- Those aged 50-69 are comparatively more concerned about potential long-term and short-term side effects.
- Those aged 70+ hold the least amount of concerns.

Barriers to (or concerns about) COVID-19 vaccination By age	Under 50 (n=594)	50-69 (n=285)	70+ (n=61)
Any barriers/concerns	89%	78%	67%
Unsure of long-term side effects	44%	47%	39%
I feel there is inadequate testing/research	33%	29%	32%
Process feels rushed	31%	27%	22%
Unsure of short-term side effects	28%	32%	29%
Don't know enough about it yet	31%	22%	19%
I believe the vaccine could be unsafe	29%	24%	27%
I would want to wait until others have had it first	22%	21%	23%
I feel the risk/threat from COVID-19 is low	14%	12%	16%
I believe a vaccine won't be effective for this virus	13%	7%	7%
I don't feel the need to get the vaccine	9%	7%	8%
Don't believe in vaccinations/anti-vaccination	7%	4%	0%
I am allergic/have had reactions from vaccines	6%	3%	7%
Other	3%	3%	6%
None	11%	22%	33%

Blue text indicates significantly higher than other subgroups

Base: Australians that have not had the COVID-19 vaccine, n=940 (May 2021 – AustraliaNOW).

Q10I. What concerns, if any, do you have about being vaccinated against COVID-19? / Which of the following (if any) are preventing you from considering being vaccinated against COVID-19?

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Females remain more concerned than males about the adequacy of testing and potential side effects of the COVID-19 vaccine

• Females remain significantly more likely than males to be concerned or discouraged by the potential long-term side effects of the COVID-19 vaccine.

• Females are also more likely to indicate that they don't know enough about the vaccine, that they feel the process has been rushed and there has been inadequate research done.

Barriers to (or concerns about) COVID-19 vaccination By age	Males (n=457)	Females (n=479)
Any barriers/concerns	80%	88%
Unsure of long-term side effects	40%	48%
I feel there is inadequate testing/research	27%	35%
Process feels rushed	24%	34%
Unsure of short-term side effects	26%	31%
Don't know enough about it yet	22%	32%
I believe the vaccine could be unsafe	24%	30%
I would want to wait until others have had it first	20%	23%
I feel the risk/threat from COVID-19 is low	14%	13%
I believe a vaccine won't be effective for this virus	12%	10%
I don't feel the need to get the vaccine	9%	7%
Don't believe in vaccinations/anti-vaccination	7%	3%
I am allergic/have had reactions from vaccines	5%	5%
Other	2%	3%
None	20%	12%

Blue text indicates significantly higher than other subgroups

Base: Australians that have not had the COVID-19 vaccine, n=940 (May 2021 – AustraliaNOW). Note: Sample for 'Gender fluid/diverse/non-binary' too small to show (n=4) Q10I. What concerns, if any, do you have about being vaccinated against COVID-19? / Which of the following (if any) are preventing you from considering being vaccinated against COVID-19?

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Document 5 Among those that are very likely to get vaccinated, the potential side effects are the main concern, consistent with last month

Any concerns:

63% (-1 p.p. last month)

	Very likely to get vaccinated against COVID-19	Concerns about being vaccinated	ed FF H	Monthly change (percentage points)	3-monthly change (percentage points)
(May-21)	Unsure of long-term side effects	32%	0	+1	
	Unsure of short-term side effects	21%	-3	+2	
		Don't know enough about it yet	18%	+4	-2
Among those 'very likely' to be	I feel there is inadequate testing/research	15%	-2	0	
•	% of Australians),	I would want to wait until others have had it first	14%	+3	-5
```	cern continues to	Process feels rushed	13%	-4	-6
be the potential long-term and short-term side effects (38% concerned with <i>any</i> side effects).	I feel the risk/threat from COVID-19 is low	10%	+2	+1	
	I believe the vaccine could be unsafe	9%	-1	-1	
	I believe a vaccine won't be effective for this virus	6%	+2	-1	
	I am allergic/have had reactions from vaccines	4%	+2	+3	
Concerns remain relatively consistent with last month	I don't feel the need to get the vaccine	3%	+1	-2	
	Don't believe in vaccinations/anti-vaccination	2%	0	0	
among this grou	up.	Other	3%	0	+2
		None	37%	+1	+4

Base: Very likely to get vaccinated against COVID-19, n=316 (May 2021 – AustraliaNOW). Note: New statement added February 2021 relating to side effects in the days following vaccination. Q101. What concerns, if any, do you have about being vaccinated against COVID-19? Note: 'Monthly change' compares May to April – Part 2. '3-monthly change' compares May to February.

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## Those somewhat likely to be vaccinated are expressing a wider range of concerns this month

### Any barriers:

90% (-1 p.p. last month)

29%	Somewhat likely to get vaccinated against COVID-19		Barriers to vaccination conside Those somewhat likely to get vaccina			Monthly change (percentage points)	<b>3-monthly change</b> (percentage points)
(May-21)		Unsure of long-term side effects	1,0 ⁹⁰ /	47%	+9	+7	
		I feel there is inadequate testing/research	34%		+14	+8	
		Process feels rushed	31%		+8	-1	
Within the cohort that are 'somewhat likely' to get vaccinated against COVID- 19, concerns and hesitations have increased since last month in relation to potential long-term side effects and the testing process behind the vaccine.		Unsure of short-term side effects^	31%		+4	+6	
	l wc	ould want to wait until others have had it first	30%		+2	-7	
		Don't know enough about it yet	27%		0	-10	
		I believe the vaccine could be unsafe	25%		+5	+7	
		I feel the risk/threat from COVID-19 is low	10%		+1	-1	
	l belie	eve a vaccine won't be effective for this virus	6%		-2	-7	
	la	m allergic/have had reactions from vaccines	5%		-3	-3	
		I don't feel the need to get the vaccine	4%		-1	-4	
	L	Don't believe in vaccinations/anti-vaccination	4%		0	-1	
			Other	3%		+1	+1
			None	10%		+1	+4

Base: Somewhat likely to get vaccinated against COVID-19, n=288 (April 2021 Part 2 – AustraliaNOW). ^Note: New statement added February 2021 relating to side effects in the days following vaccination. Q101. Which of the following (if any) are preventing you from considering being vaccinated against COVID-19? Note: 'Monthly change' compares May to April – Part 2. '3-monthly change' compares May to February.

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## While the nature of concerns among those unlikely to be vaccinated remain consistent with last month, concerns have risen slightly

### Any barriers:

98% (+2 p.p. last month)

34%	Not very/not at all likely to get vaccinated against COVID-19	Barriers to vaccination conside Those not very/not at all likely to get		Monthly change (percentage points)	<b>3-monthly change</b> (percentage points)
	(May-21)	Unsure of long-term side effects	539	% +2	-7
	I believe the vaccine could be unsafe	46%	+2	+4	
		I feel there is inadequate testing/research	44%	0	-7
		Process feels rushed	43%	+1	-8
Among those <i>unlikely</i> to be vaccinated (34% of	Don't know enough about it yet	36%	0	-10	
		Unsure of short-term side effects^	35%	+2	-6
/	, consistent with	I would want to wait until others have had it first	23%	+2	-14
last month there is a higher level of safety concerns compared with other cohorts. Concern about the long-term side effects remain the biggest barrier among this group.	0	I feel the risk/threat from COVID-19 is low	20%	+3	+4
	I believe a vaccine won't be effective for this virus	19%	-2	-3	
	I don't feel the need to get the vaccine	16%	-5	0	
	Don't believe in vaccinations/anti-vaccination	10%	-1	+2	
	00	I am allergic/bave had reactions from vaccines	6%	-2	-3
	ng this group.	Other	2%	-1	-1
		None	2%	-2	-1

Base: Not very/not at all likely to get vaccinated against COVID-19, n=336 (May 2021 – AustraliaNOW). ^Note: New statement added February 2021 relating to side effects in the days following vaccination. Q101. Which of the following (if any) are preventing you from considering being vaccinated against COVID-19? Note: 'Monthly change' compares May to February.

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34%

# Consistently, confidence in the safety of the vaccine remains the most important factor for driving consideration

Not very/not at all likely to get vaccinated against COVID-19 (May-21)

- There were no major changes in levers of consideration month-on-month apart from a drop in those that would get vaccinated if their family or friends had been.
- Safety of the vaccine is still a major concern, with 1 in 3 Australians (33%) indicating that having confidence in the safety of the vaccine would be the main factor that would encourage them to consider being vaccinated against COVID-19, followed by those who would be encouraged after a large amount of Australians had been vaccinated (21%).

What would encourage you to consider being vaccinated? Those not very/not at all likely to get vaccinated		Monthly change (percentage
	May-21	" points)
If I felt confident that it was safe for me to get the vaccine	33%	+2
If large numbers of Australians had been safely vaccinated against COVID-19	21%	+4
If large numbers of people around the world had been safely vaccinated against COVID-19	18%	-1
If COVID-19 vaccines were shown to be <b>reducing the number of people getting severe</b> symptoms or dying	18%	+1
If a COVID-19 vaccine was required for overseas travel	15%	+2
If it meant I didn't have to quarantine on arrival or return when travelling interstate or overseas	11%	+1
If there were changes to my health that made me more at risk from COVID-19	11%	-1
If vaccination helped us to get back to normal life more quickly	9%	-1
If there was community transmission of COVID-19 in my local area	8%	+2
If I was <b>required to interact more in person</b> with the public and/or vulnerable/immuno- compromised people	8%	0
If it gave me more freedom to travel within Australia	7%	0
If vaccination helped Australia's economy recover	6%	-1
If it meant I didn't have to self-isolate if there was a local outbreak of COVID-19	6%	-1
If many of my family and/or social circle had been vaccinated for COVID-19	5%	-5
If my workplace/ employer gave me time off to get vaccinated (and recover if I had side effects)	4%	-3
Other	2%	0
None	25%	-3

Base: Not very/not at all likely to get vaccinated against COVID-19, n=336 (May 2021– AustraliaNOW). Q10n. Which of the following (if any) would encourage you to consider being vaccinated against COVID-19?

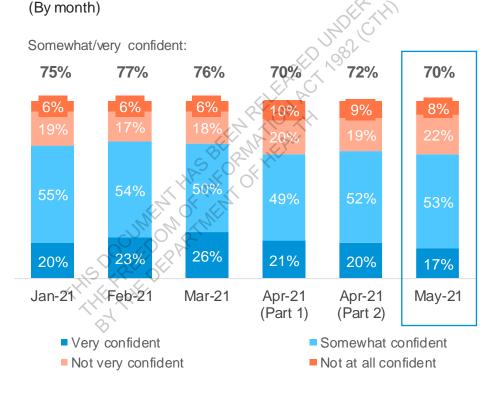
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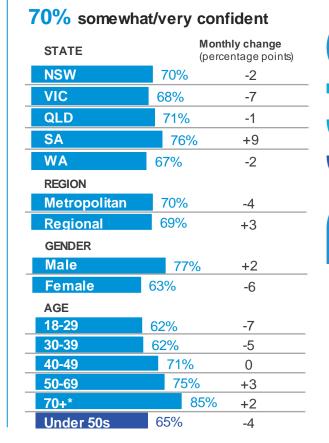
Confidence that the COVID-19 vaccines will be effective

# Confidence that the COVID-19 vaccines will be effective has remained steady, with 70% somewhat/very confident

- Seven in ten Australians (70%) feel confident that the COVID-19 vaccines that have been developed will be effective. This represents a decrease of two percentage points since last month, and remains slightly below results from earlier in the year (75% in January).
- Confidence in the effectiveness of the COVID-19 vaccines has increased among those aged 50 years or over.



### May 2021:



Base: Australians, n=1,005 (May 2021– AustraliaNOW). Note: 'Monthly change' compares May to April – Part 2.

State: NSW n=315; VIC n=251; QLD n=210; SA n=81; WA n=99. Region: Metropolitan n=660; Regional n=340. Gender: Male n=493; Female n=503. Age: 18-29 n=235; 30-39 n=185; 40-49 n=183; 50-69 n=308; 70+ n=89. Q10m. How confident are you that the coronavirus/COVID-19 vaccines developed will be effective?

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## About the research

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## Respondent profile

Nationally representative sample by age, gender and location. N=1,000 per wave

Wave sample size	N=	Wave sample size	N=
May 2021	1,000	January 2021	1,002
April 2021 – Part 2	1,003	December 2020	1,001
April 2021 – Part 1	1,002	November 2020	1,000
March 2021	1,003	October 2020	1,006
February 2021	1,001		

### **Quotas and weighting**

Quotas were applied to ensure a representative spread of responses by gender, age and State. Data has also been weighted by State and gender to achieve a representative profile.

### Sample accuracy

The results are based off a total sample size of n=1,000, yielding a maximum margin of error of +/-3.1% (at the 95% confidence interval). This means that for a result of 50%, we can be 95% confident that the result in the actual population will range between 46.9% and 53.1%.

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November 2020	Proportion of sample (weighted %)	Number of respondents (n=)
Total	100%	1,000
Gender		
Male	49%	493
Female	51%	503
Gender fluid/diverse/non-binary	0%	4
18 – 29 years	24%	235
30 – 39 years	19%	185
40 – 49 years	18%	183
50 – 69 years	31%	308
70+ years	9%	89
NSW	32%	315
VIC	26%	251
QLD	20%	210
SA	7%	81
WA	10%	99
Other	5%	44

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# Appendix I: Survey questions

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## Survey questions

Survey questions added to AustraliaNOW from 6th – 10th May 2021. ASK ALL Page 18 of 21

If a government-approved vaccine to prevent or minimise the severity of coronavirus/COVID-19 was available to you right now at no cost, how likely would you be personally to get vaccinated?

### [SINGLE RESPONSE]

Very likely	1	L
Somewhat likely		2
I've already had the vaccine		5
realizing had the vacoment		·

### ASK IF Q2=1-4

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[IF Q2=2-4] Which of the following (if any) are preventing you from considering being vaccinated against COVID-19?

[IF Q2=1] What concerns, if any, do you have about being vaccinated against COVID-19?

### [MULTIPLE RESPONSE]

I believe the vaccine could be unsafe1
I feel there is inadequate testing/research
Unsure of short-term side effects in the days just following vaccination
Unsure of long-term side effects
Process feels rushed
Don't believe in vaccinations/anti-vaccination
Don't know enough about it yet6
I am allergic/have had reactions from vaccines7
I feel the risk/threat from COVID-19 is low
I don't feel the need to get the vaccine9
I would want to wait until others have had it first10
I believe a vaccine won't be effective for this virus11
Other (please specify)
None

## Survey questions

Survey questions added to AustraliaNOW from 6th – 10th May 2021.

### ASK IF Q2=3-4 (NOT AT ALL LIKELY/ NOT VERY LIKELY)

Which of the following (if any) would encourage you to consider being vaccinated against COVID-19?

#### [MULTIPLE RESPONSE, RANDOMISE]

If there was community transmission of COVID-19 in my local area
If vaccination helped us to get back to normal life more quickly
If vaccination helped Australia's economy recover
If I felt confident that it was safe for me to get the vaccine
If large numbers of people around the world had been safely vaccinated against
COVID-19
If large numbers of Australians had been safely vaccinated against COVID-196
If COVID-19 vaccines were shown to be reducing the number of people
getting severe symptoms or dying7
If many of my family and/or social circle had been vaccinated for COVID-19
If my workplace/ employer gave me time off to get vaccinated (and recover if I
had side effects)9
If it gave me more freedom to travel within Australia
If a COVID-19 vaccine was required for overseas travel
If it meant I didn't have to quarantine on arrival or return when travelling
interstate or overseas
If it gave me more freedom to travel within Australia
immuno-compromised people
If it meant I didn't have to self-isolate if there was a local outbreak of COVID-19 14
If there were changes to my health that made me more at risk from COVID-19 15
Other (please specify)16
None

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## Survey questions

Survey questions added to AustraliaNOW from 6th – 10th May 2021. ASK ALL

How confident are you that the coronavirus/COVID-19 vaccines developed will be effective?

[SINGLE RESPONSE]

1
2
3
4
1 3 4

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